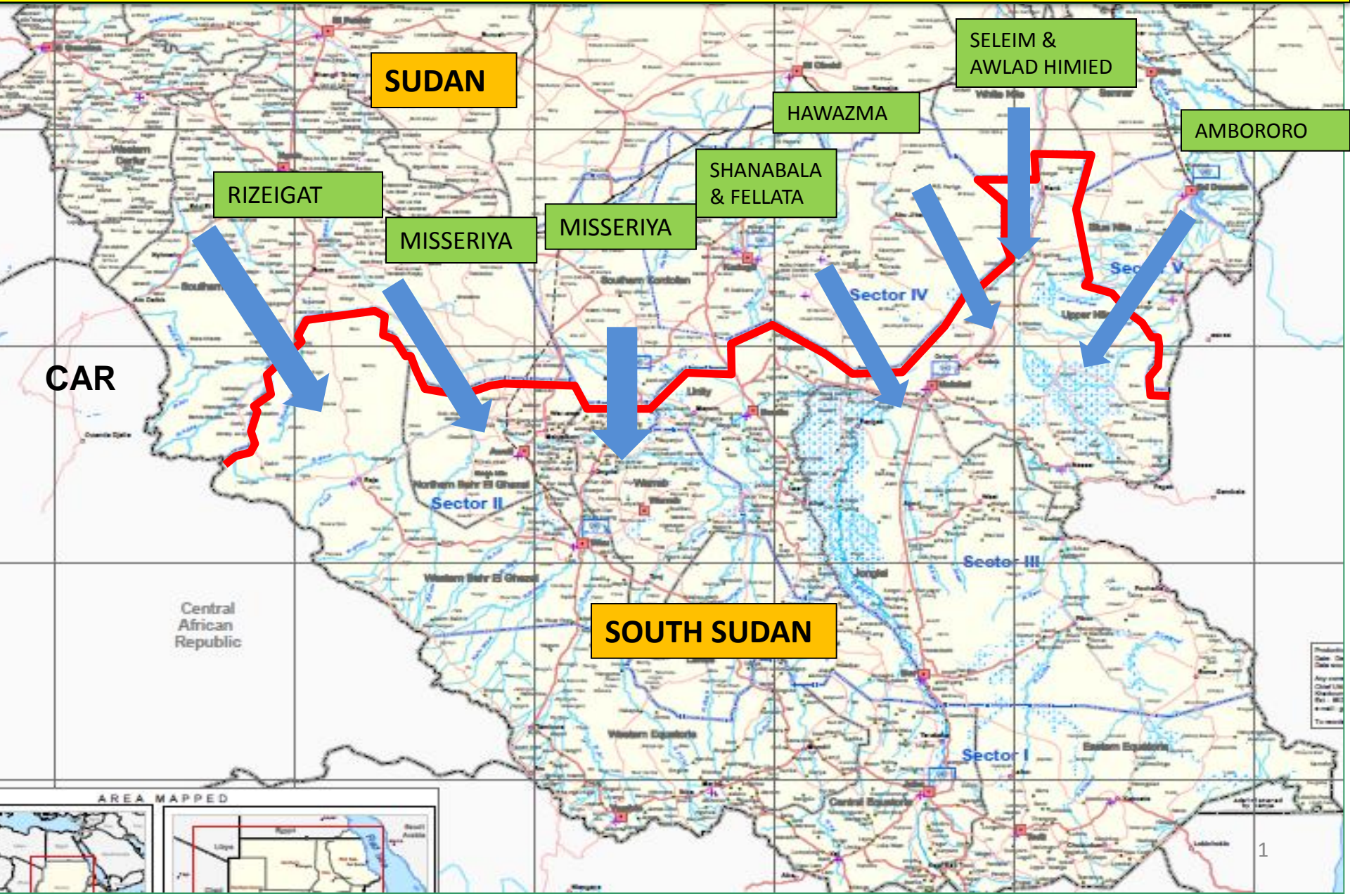


# SUDAN-SOUTH SUDAN MIGRATION CORRIDORS

## Relationship between Security, Migration and Governance



# 2012-13 migration season

## NORTHERN UPPER NILE (Melut, Manyo & Renk Counties)-- MEDIUM- HIGH RISK

### Update:

- In Melut, migration is peaceful, nomads now at Kaka heading towards Fashoda County. No families following nomads.
- Arrival of Arab nomads (wk beg. 12 Nov 2012) in Gerger payam, Renk County without prior coordination from White Nile and Sennar of Sudan and settled in north-west areas of Renk
- No Ambororo presence in Renk, moved to Maban County.

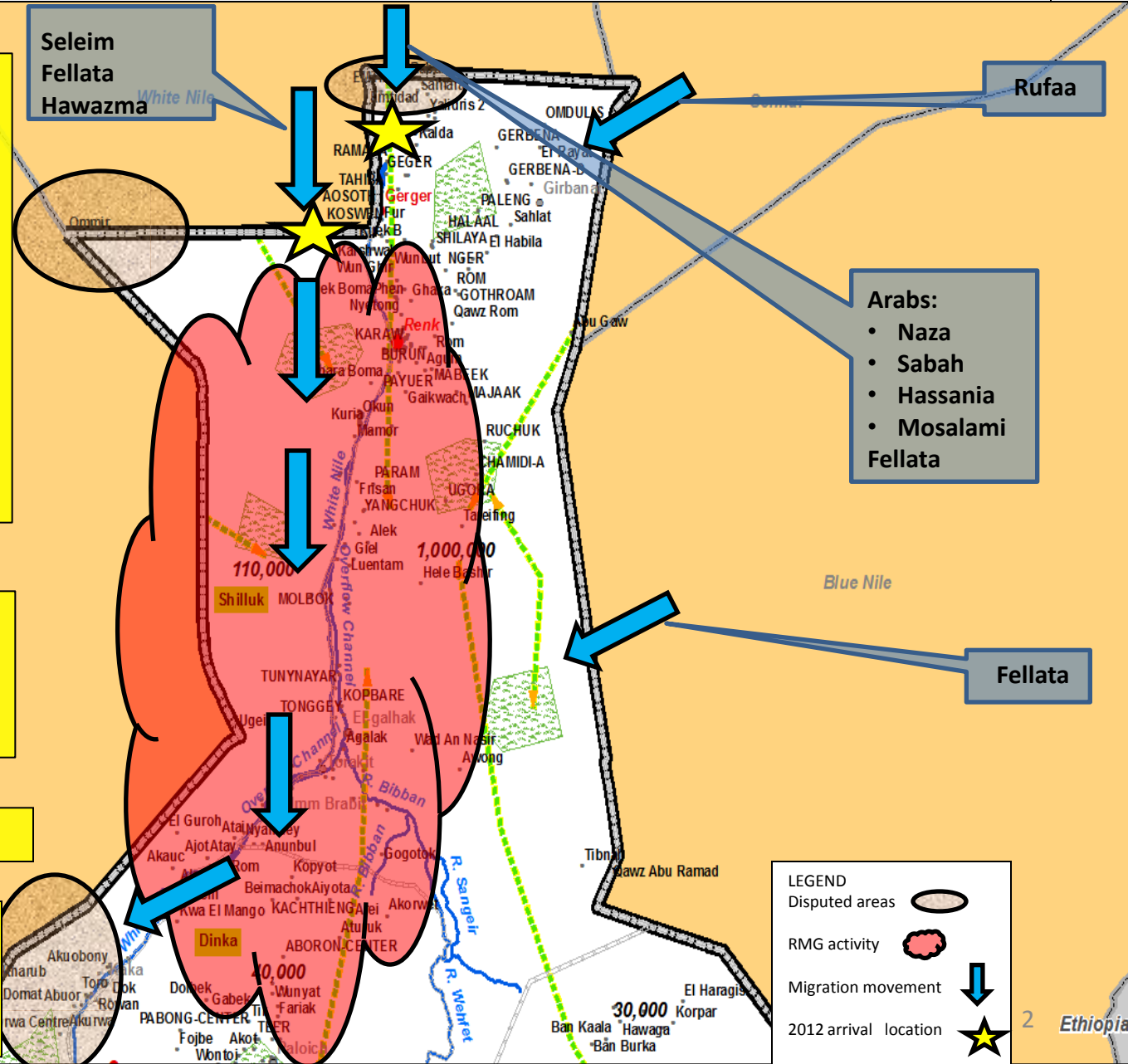
### Concerns :

- Unauthorized presence of some nomadic group in Renk.
- RMG presence.

Migration corridor: **MEDIUM RISK**

RETURNEE (UNS) - 66,713 (Feb 2007-Dec 2012)

REFUGEES (UNS) - 111,908 (as of 13 Jan 2013)



- Arabs:**
- Naza
  - Sabah
  - Hassania
  - Mosalami
- Fellata**

**LEGEND**

- Disputed areas
- RMG activity
- Migration movement
- 2012 arrival location

# 2012-2013 migration season

## WESTERN UPPER NILE (Fashoda & Panyikang Counties) - MEDIUM- HIGH RISK

**Update:**  
Migration has not started, nomads are proceeding towards Fashoda County from Manyo.

**Concerns:**  
RMG presence

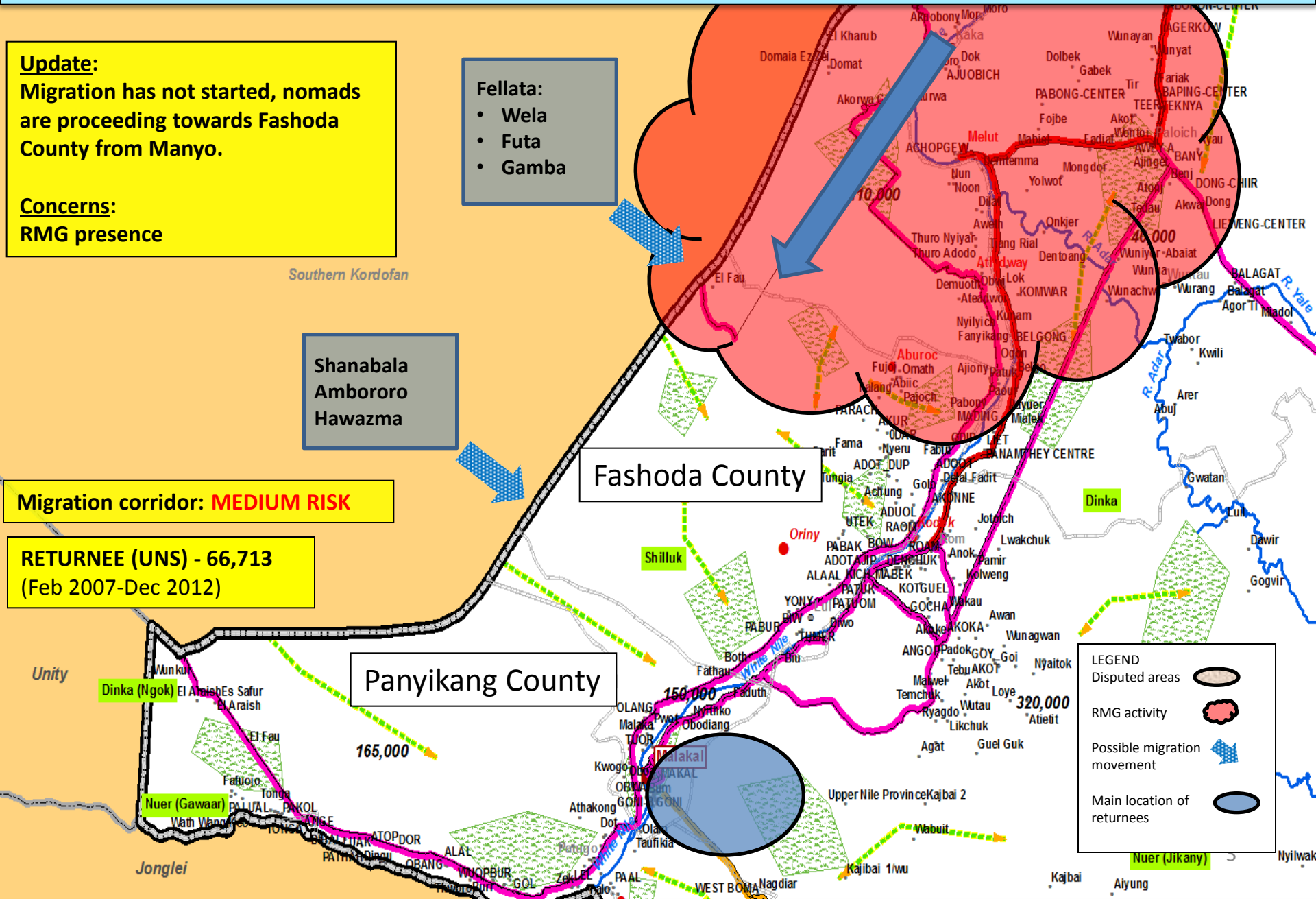
**Fellata:**

- Wela
- Futa
- Gamba

**Shanabala  
Ambororo  
Hawazma**

**Migration corridor: MEDIUM RISK**

**RETURNEE (UNS) - 66,713**  
(Feb 2007-Dec 2012)

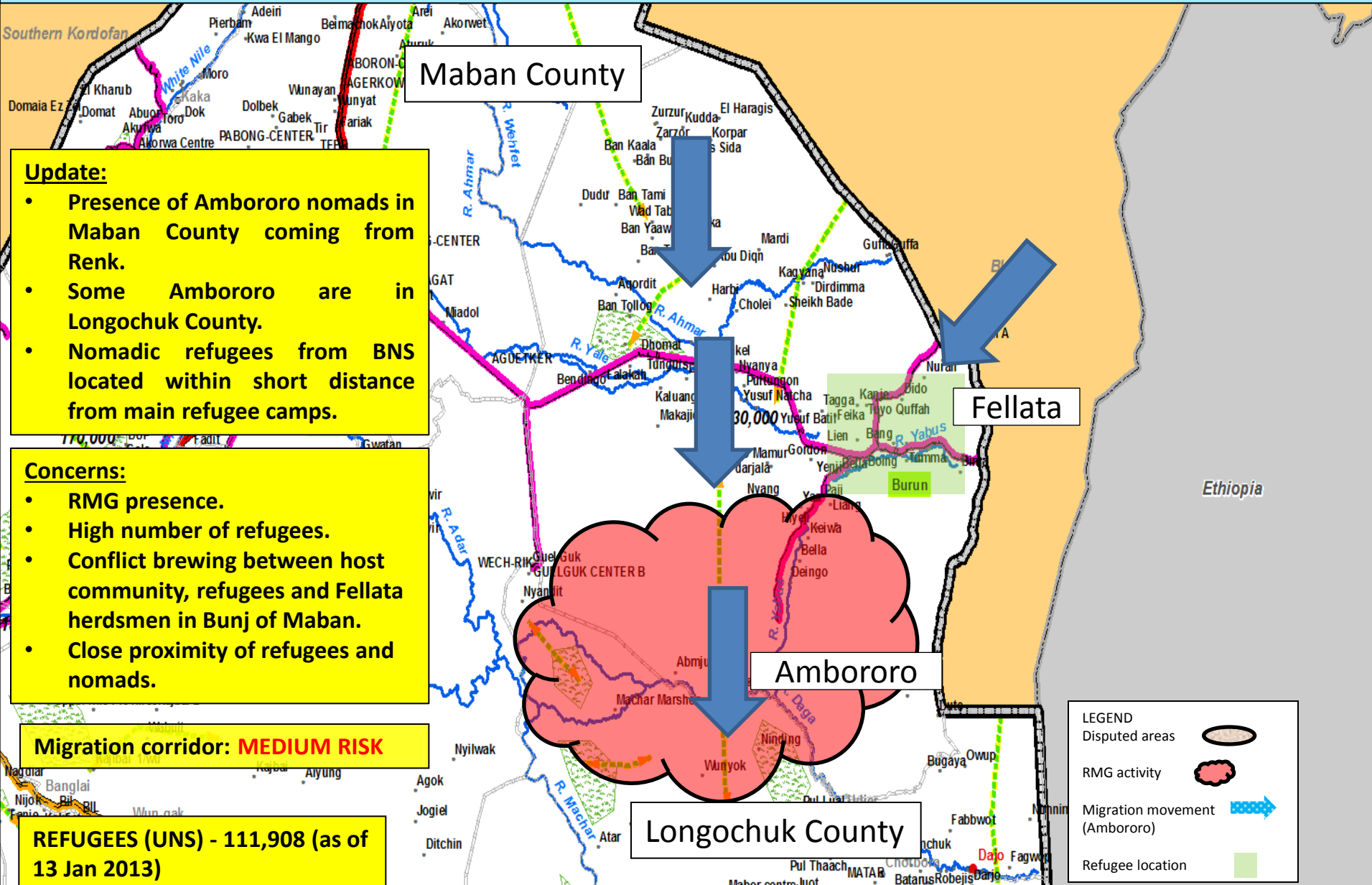


**LEGEND**

- Disputed areas (light green shaded area)
- RMG activity (red shaded area)
- Possible migration movement (blue arrow)
- Main location of returnees (blue oval)

# 2012-2013 migration season

## EASTERN UPPER NILE (Maban, Longochuk, Maiwut & Nassir Counties) - **MEDIUM-HIGH RISK**



**Update:**

- Presence of Ambororo nomads in Maban County coming from Renk.
- Some Ambororo are in Longochuk County.
- Nomadic refugees from BNS located within short distance from main refugee camps.

**Concerns:**

- RMG presence.
- High number of refugees.
- Conflict brewing between host community, refugees and Fellata herdsmen in Bunj of Maban.
- Close proximity of refugees and nomads.

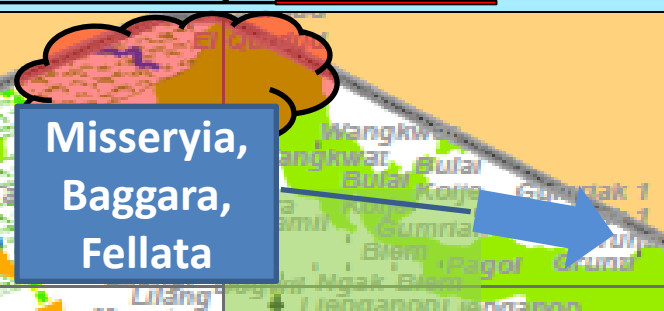
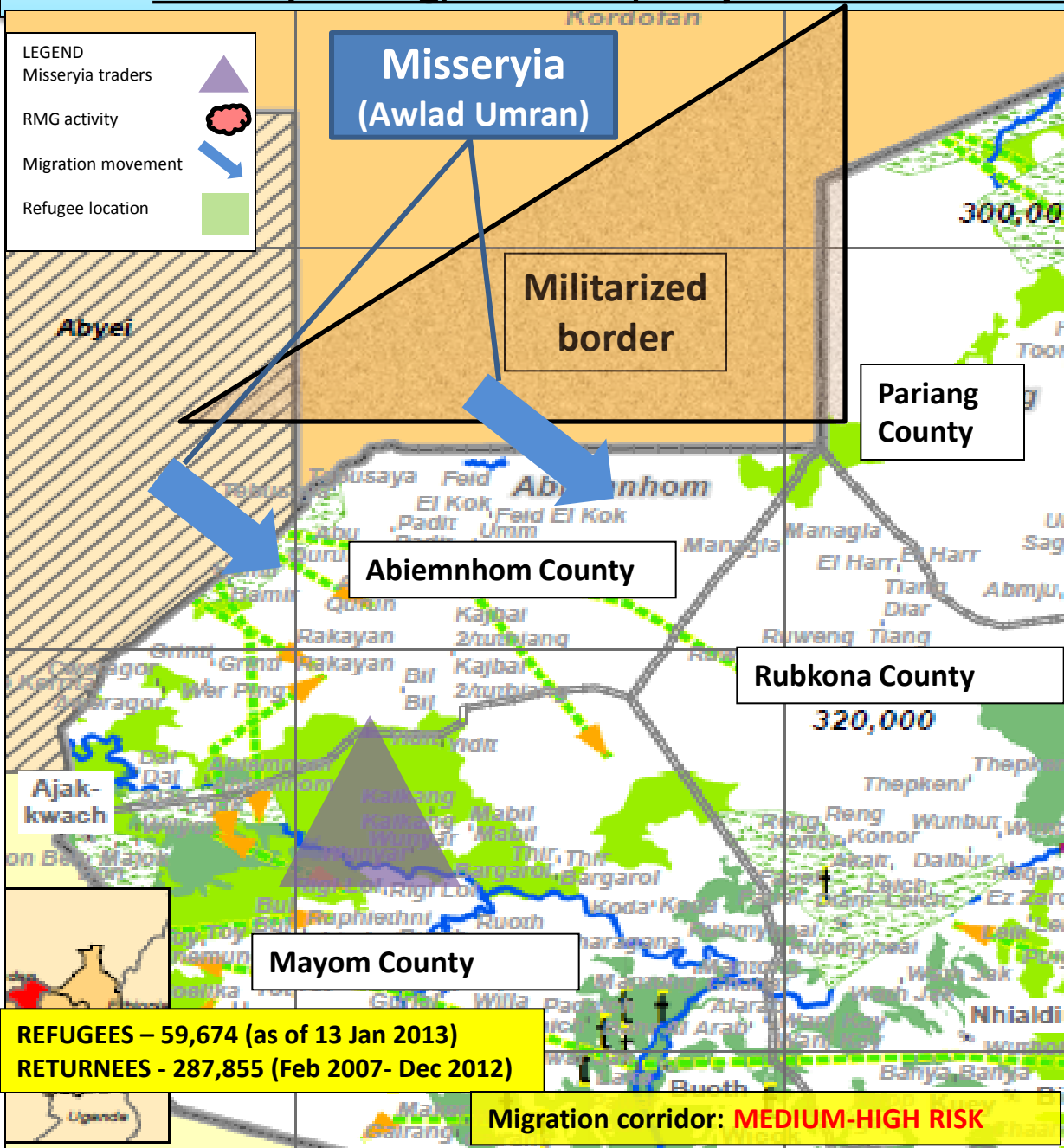
**Migration corridor: MEDIUM RISK**

**REFUGEES (UNS) - 111,908 (as of 13 Jan 2013)**

**LEGEND**

- Disputed areas
- RMG activity
- Migration movement (Ambororo)
- Refugee location

**UNITY (Pariang, Rubkona, Mayom & Abiemnhom Counties) - HIGH RISK**



**Update:**

- Misseryia (Awiad Umran) crossed into Abiemnom County from Abyei and SKS, presently at Manjoga Payam along Aweragor river.
- Initially nomads came without consultation.
- 4 Jan 2013, meeting between nomads and Abiemnom county authorities, agreed on pertinent issues.
- Another meeting was due on 11 Jan, cancelled due to the Misseryia traders killing on 9 Jan in the border between Mayom and Abiemnom County.
- Misseryias asked for another schedule.
- Misseryia, Baggara and Fellata are at border at Pariang County.
- Misseryia traders are still trading in Mayom County (2-year agreement)

**Concerns:**

- Possible revenge by Misseryia, likely in reverse migration.
- In the border with Pariang County, some nomads are with military uniform and with heavy caliber weapons.
- Nomads encroaching cultivated land of locals.

# 2012-2013 migration season (no migration in 2011/12)

## WARRAP - HIGH RISK

Misseriya:

- Kamil
- Fayarin
- Muzama
- Omran
- Fadilya

Warrap State



Militarized border

### Update:

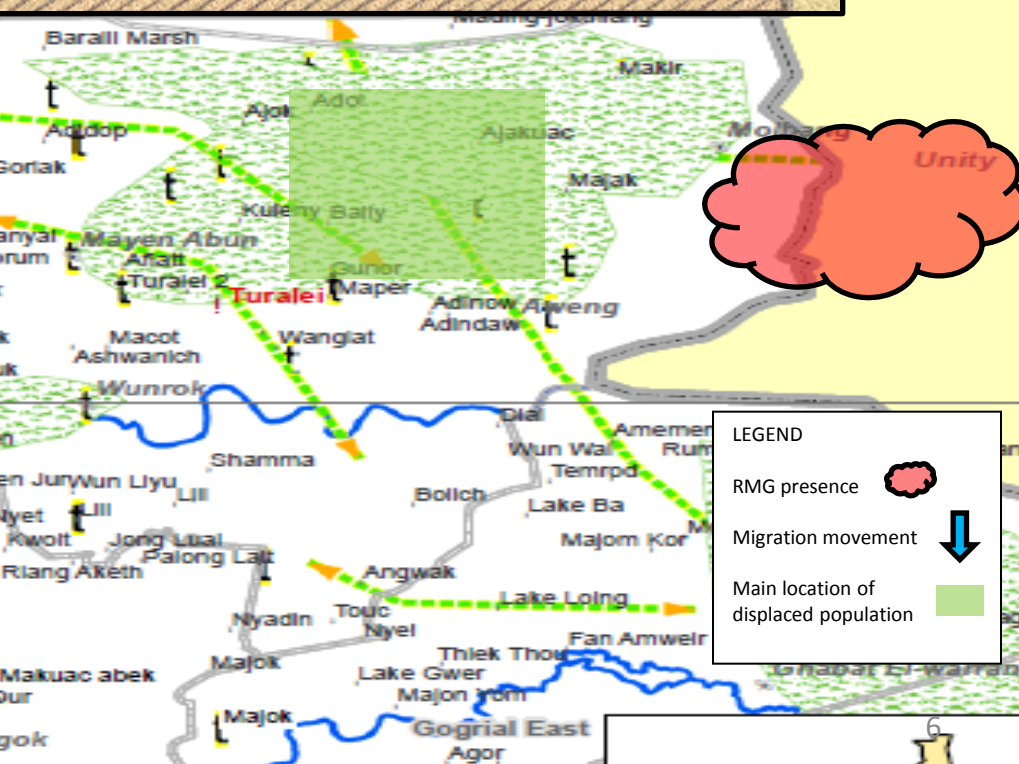
- Unwilling attitude of local Chiefs towards Misseriya migration stated on 14 Jan to the Warrap Governor.

### Concerns:

- Forced entry by Misseriya nomads??

Migration corridor: **HIGH RISK**

RETURNEES - 146,360 (Feb 2007-Dec 2012)  
Abyei IDPs - 110,000



LEGEND

- RMG presence
- Migration movement
- Main location of displaced population

# 2012-2013 migration season (no migration in 2011/12)

## ABYEI - HIGH RISK

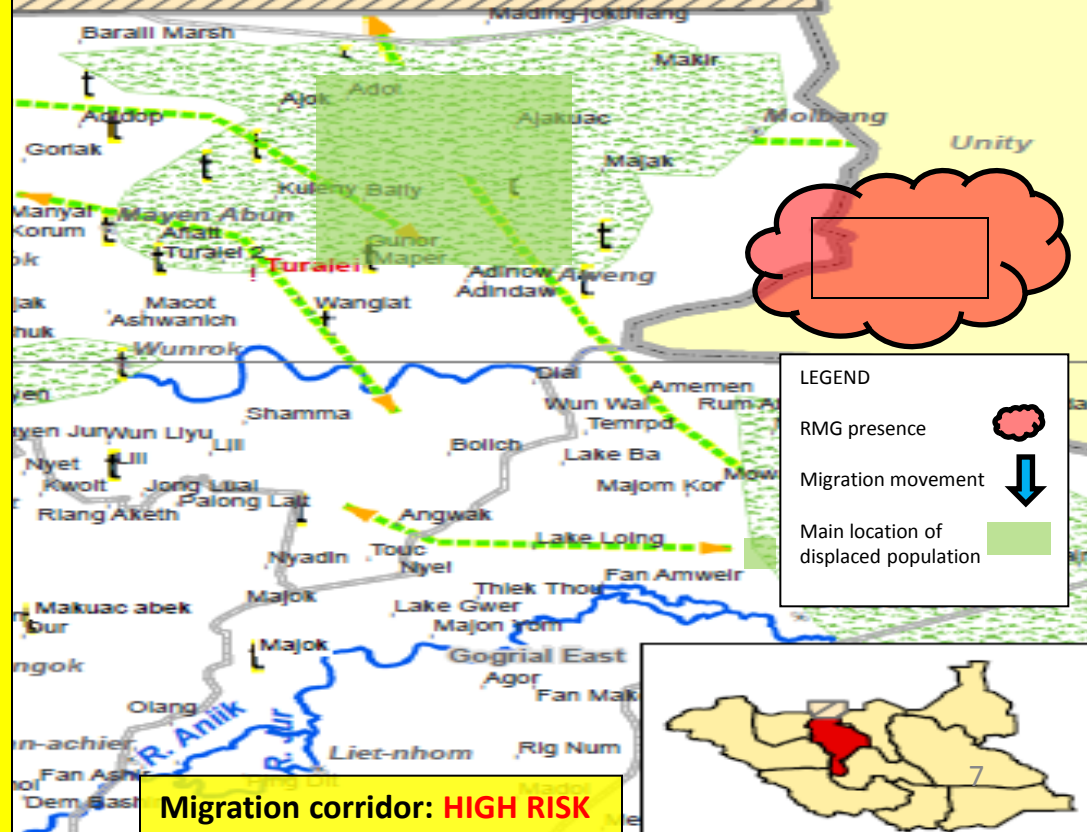
Warrap State

Misseriya:

- Kamil
- Fayarin
- Muzama
- Omran
- Fadilya



Militarized border



### Update:

- Misseryia Awlad Kamil and Fayyarin sub-clans from western corridor.
- Muzama (or Mazaghna) Misseryia sub-clan from central corridor.
- Awlad Omran and Fadiliya from eastern corridor.
- Presence of nomads in eastern corridor now at Abiemnom County of Unity.
- Central corridor nomads now at Todach, Noong and Tajalei (around 10-20 km north of Abyei). UNISFA is active to divert nomads from entering Abyei township.
- UNISFA estimation in Abyei area around 50,000 Misseryia nomads with 1.4 million livestock. (as of 16 Jan 2013)
- Around 20,000 Ngok Dinka at Abyei, another 1500 just arrived from Wau on 22 Jan 2013.

### Concerns:

- Forced entry by Misseryia nomads??
- Number of nomads armed with AK47 weapons.
- Abyei residents and nomads compete for grazing ground.

UNISFA

NOV 2012

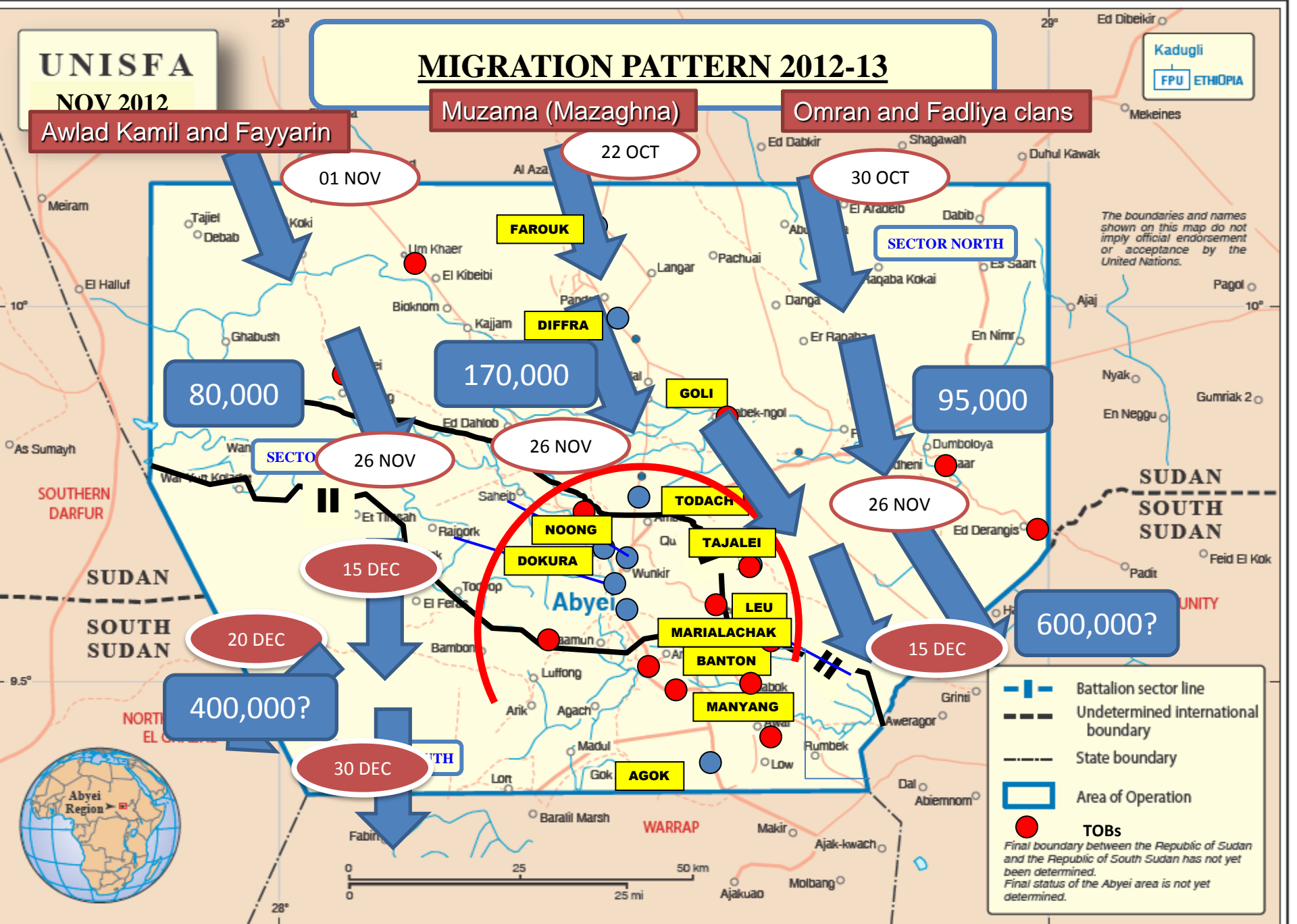
Awlad Kamil and Fayyarin

# MIGRATION PATTERN 2012-13

Muzama (Mazaghna)

Omran and Fadliya clans

Kadugli  
FPU ETHIOPIA



The boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

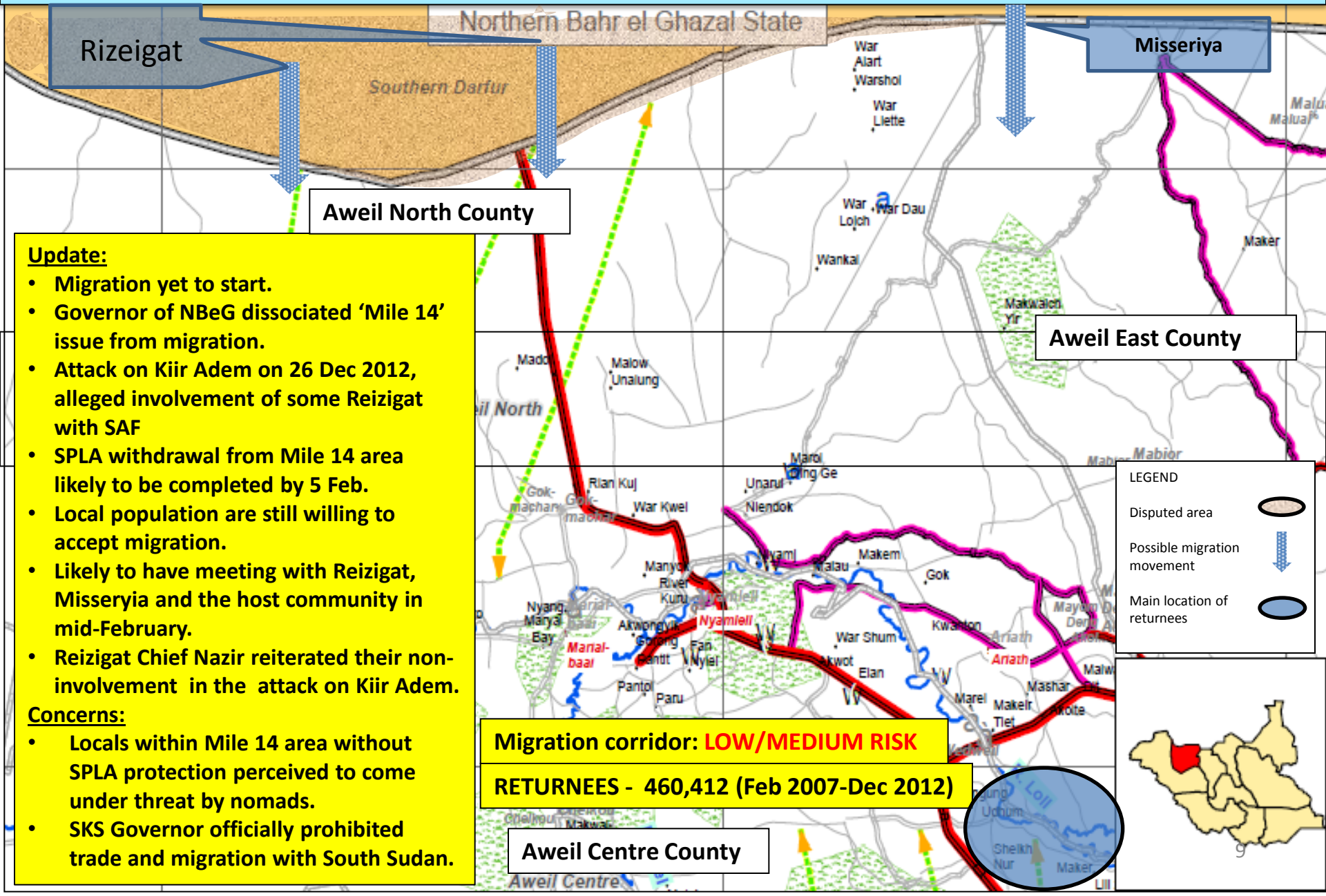
- - - Battalion sector line  
 - - - Undetermined international boundary  
 - - - State boundary  
 [Blue Box] Area of Operation  
 ● TOBs  
*Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined.*





# 2012-2013 migration season

## NORTHERN BAHR el GHAZAL - HIGH RISK



**Update:**

- Migration yet to start.
- Governor of NBeG dissociated 'Mile 14' issue from migration.
- Attack on Kiir Adem on 26 Dec 2012, alleged involvement of some Reizigat with SAF
- SPLA withdrawal from Mile 14 area likely to be completed by 5 Feb.
- Local population are still willing to accept migration.
- Likely to have meeting with Reizigat, Misseryia and the host community in mid-February.
- Reizigat Chief Nazir reiterated their non-involvement in the attack on Kiir Adem.

**Concerns:**

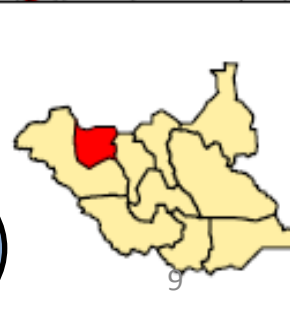
- Locals within Mile 14 area without SPLA protection perceived to come under threat by nomads.
- SKS Governor officially prohibited trade and migration with South Sudan.

Migration corridor: **LOW/MEDIUM RISK**

RETURNEES - 460,412 (Feb 2007-Dec 2012)

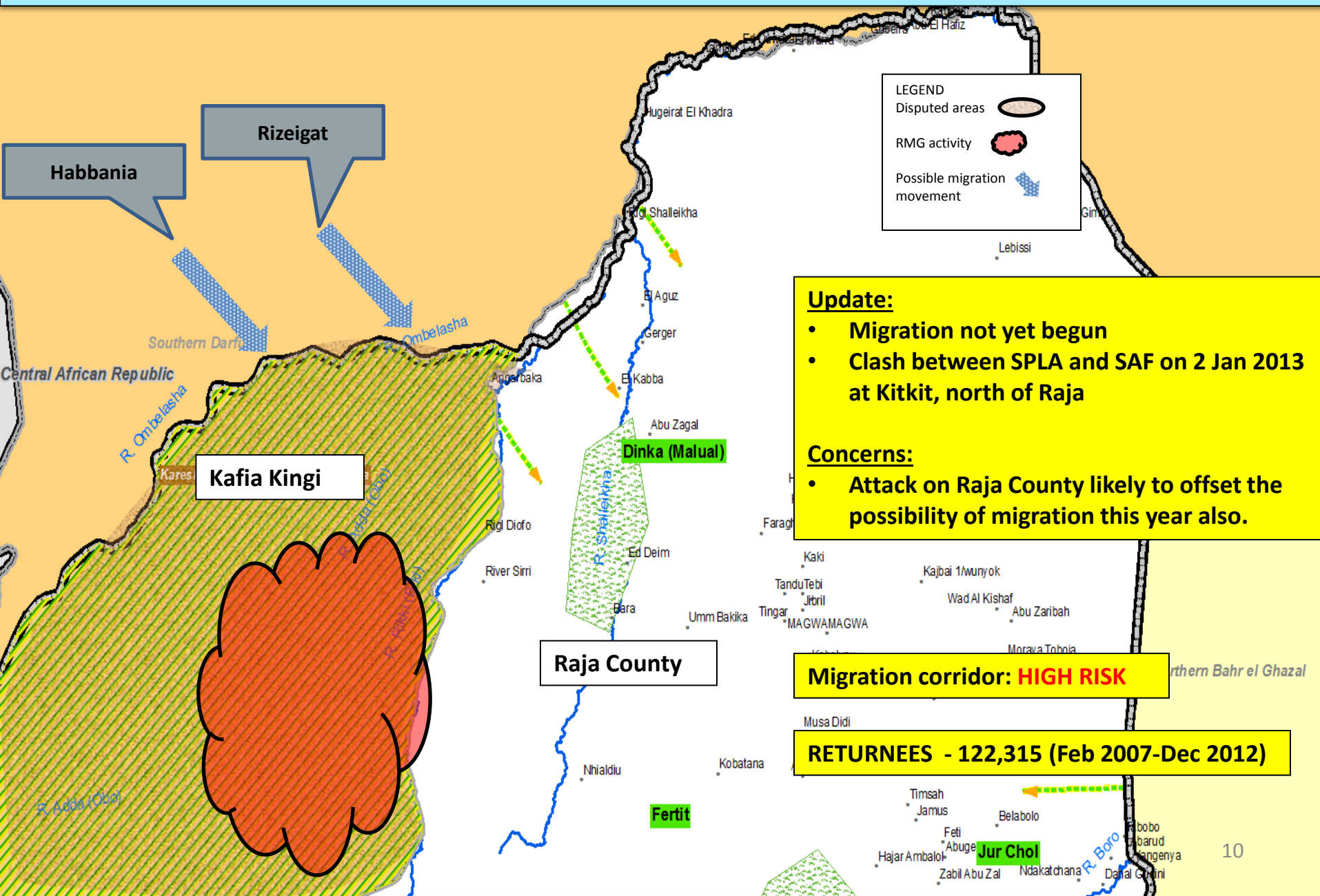
LEGEND

- Disputed area
- Possible migration movement
- Main location of returnees



# 2012-2013 migration season (no migration in 2011/12)

## WESTERN BAHR el GHAZAL - HIGH RISK



**LEGEND**

- Disputed areas
- RMG activity
- Possible migration movement

**Update:**

- Migration not yet begun
- Clash between SPLA and SAF on 2 Jan 2013 at Kitkit, north of Raja

**Concerns:**

- Attack on Raja County likely to offset the possibility of migration this year also.

**Migration corridor: HIGH RISK**

**RETURNEES - 122,315 (Feb 2007-Dec 2012)**

# Conclusion

1. Role of State, County and Payam levels
2. Role of UN Missions (UNMISS, UNISFA and UNAMMID)
3. Role of UN/INGOs
4. Multiple Taxation
5. Veterinary Services (supported by UN/NGOs)
6. Pastoralist with weapons (security guarantees, cattle wrestling, etc)

# Recommendations

- Inter-state regulatory framework
- Joint projects in social services (water, health, education and veterinary services)
- Securing migration routes

**THANK YOU**